**ABNORMAL BEHAVIOR**

- ROBERT W. FERGUSON, Ph.D.
- COURSE OVERVIEW

**LICENSING REQUIREMENTS**

- PSYCHIATRIST
  - MD, INTERN, RESIDENT
- PSYCHOLOGIST
  - PH.D., PSY.D., 3000 HOURS, WRITTEN, WRITTEN LAW AND ETHICS EXAM
  - COMPUTER BASED TESTING

**MORE**

- MFCC
  - M.S., 3000 HOURS, WRITTEN, WRITTEN CLINICAL VIGNETTE
  - COMPUTER BASED TESTING
- LCSW - DITTO
- CERTIFIED COUNSELOR
- HYPNOTHERAPIST

**HISTORY**

- EXORCISM - 1400'S
- WITCHCRAFT - 1500'S
  - GHANA
  - INDONESIA
- PHRENOLOGY - GALL 1700'S
- ANIMAL MAGNETISM - MESMER 1800'S

**THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVE**

- HOW DO PEOPLE GET SICK?
- HOW DO PEOPLE GET BETTER?

**PSYCHOANALYTIC - FREUD**

- UNCONSCIOUS/REPRESSED CHILDHOOD EVENTS
- MAKE UNCONSCIOUS CONSCIOUS
- STAGES
  - ORAL- BIRTH TO 1 YEAR - TRUST
  - ANAL- 1 TO 3 YEARS - CONTROL
  - OEDIPAL- 3 TO 5 YEARS - SOCIAL/SEXUAL
- ID - EGO - SUPEREGO
DEFENSE MECHANISMS

• DENIAL- REPRESSION
• REGRESSION- REACTION FORMATION
• DISPLACEMENT-RATIONALIZATION
• INTELLECTUALIZATION-PROJECTION

METHODS

• MAKE UNCONSCIOUS CONSCIOUS
• FREE ASSOCIATION
• TRANSFERENCE
  – BODY REMEMBERS FIRST
• COUNTERTRANSFERANCE
• HYPNOSIS
• DREAMS
• SLIPS

HYPNOSIS

• MENTAL SET- BINDS- YES SET
• INDUCTION- COMMUNICATION
• REGRESSION-AWAKENING
• NEUROLINGUISTIC PROGRAMMING

BEHAVIORAL

• CONDITIONED MENTAL DISORDER
• STIMULUS - RESPONSE CONNECTIONS

PAVLOV - CLASSICAL CONDITIONING

• ENVIRONMENTAL CAUSES
• CS UCS R

CS UCS R

• NEUTRAL INSTINCT LEARNING
• BELL FOOD SALIVATE
• SHOES TOUCH AROUSAL
• BEARD RAPE FEAR
• HUSBAND REJECTION ANXIETY
• GENERALIZATION
SKINNER - OPERANT CONDITIONING

- R____S
- REINFORCEMENT - POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE
- PUNISHMENT

METHODS

- RECIPROCAL INHIBITION
- SYSTEMATIC DESSENSITIZATION
- BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION
- FLOODING
- MODELING
- AVERSION THERAPY

COGNITIVE - ELLIS

- THOUGHTS CREATE FEELINGS
- RATIONAL EMOTIONAL THERAPY
  - A (ACTIVATING EVENT)
  - B (BELIEF SYSTEM)
  - C(CONSEQUENCES)
  - D(DEBATE THE BELIEF)
  - E(NEW EMOTIONS)

GESTALT - PERLS

- CONFRONTATIONAL
- FRAGMENTATION TO WHOLE
  - TEACH REAL NOT IDEAL
- NON-VERBAL RESPONSES
- OTHER CHAIR TECHNIQUE
- DREAMS

HUMANISTIC - ROGERS, MASLOW

- CLIENT CENTERED
- NON CONFRONTATIONAL
- INDIVIDUAL MAXIMUM POTENTIAL
- SELF ACTUALIZATION
- HIERARCHY OF NEEDS

ASSESSMENT AND CLASSIFICATION

- DSM IV-AXIS
  - 1952 (60), 1994 (410)
  - 1 - CLINICAL DISORDERS
  - 2 - PERSONALITY - RETARDATION
  - 3 - MEDICAL CONDITIONS
  - 4 - PSYCHOSOCIAL PROBLEMS
    - SOCIAL, OCCUPATIONAL, ETC.
  - 5 - GLOBAL ASSESSMENT
    - GAF SCALE - 1 TO 100
### MORE A AND C
- CLINICAL INTERVIEW
- MENTAL STATUS EXAM
- TESTING (NORMS)
  - BENDER GESTALT
  - MMPI 2
  - WESCHLER
  - TAT
  - RORSCHACH
- DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS (DDX)

### STRESS/HEALTH
- SELYE - DEFINITION, STAGES
  - ALARM - RESISTANCE - EXHAUSTION
- ADJUSTMENT DISORDER
  - WITHIN 3 MOS. FOR 6 MOS.
- POST TRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER
  - 6 MOS.
  - TRAUMATIC STRESSOR
  - FLASHBACKS

### FUNCTIONAL DISORDERS
- EGODYSTONIC
- ANXIETY - DEPRESSION - ANGER
- RESPONSIBILITY
- STATES VS. TRAITS
- GOOD CONTACT WITH REALITY

### ANXIETY DISORDERS
- OBSESSIVE COMPULSIVE DISORDER
  - (AS GOOD AS IT GETS)
  - RECURRENT AND PERSISTENT
  - PSYCHOANALYTIC(REPRESSION)
  - COG/BEHAV - PERFECT/ANXIETY/FEAR LOSS OF CONTROL/OCD/PHOBIA
  - SEROTONIN – BRAIN FREEZE
- PHOBIA
  - AGORA, SOCIAL, SIMPLE
  - HANS/ALBERT

### MORE ANXIETY
- PANIC DISORDER W/WO AGORAPHOBIA
  - 4 SYMPTOMS
  - 10 MINUTES
  - 4 WEEK CONCERN

### GENERALIZED ANXIETY
- NUMBER OF LIFE EVENTS
- 3 SYMPTOMS
- 6 MONTHS
BIOLOGICAL (SEROTONIN, NOREPINEPHRINE, GABA)
• ENDOGENOUS
• EXOGENOUS
• ANAFRANIL
• XANAX
• VALIUM
• LIBRIUM
• BUSPAR

DISSOCIATIVE STATES
• AMNESIA - PSYCHOGENIC
• FUGUE
• DEPERSONALIZATION

DISSOCIATIVE IDENTITY DISORDER
• ALL ABUSED AS CHILDREN
• CHILDHOOD COPING MECHANISM
• NOT PSYCHOTIC - MEMORY LOSS
• AT LEAST TWO PERSONALITIES
• DIFFERENT PERSONALITIES/TRAITS
• CONTROL/CONSCIOUS PERSONALITIES
• HEADACHES

TERRI – TOGETHER WE ARE ONE
• NAN – 3, ANGER
• LYNN – 5, FEAR
• JENNIFER – 13, OUT GOING
• RESEE – 18, DANGEROUS
• DIANE – 21, SEDUCTIVE
• THERESA – 25, SUICIDAL

SOMATAFORM CHARACTERISTICS
• DISORDERS NOT REAL
• NOT UNDER VOLUNTARY CONTROL
• HYSTRIONIC TRAITS
• SENSORY DISORDERS
• DIFFICULT TO LOCATE
• PRIMARY/SECONDARY GAIN
• LA BELLE INDIFFERANCE

SOMATAFORM DISORDERS
• SOMATIZATION
  • MANY COMPLAINTS/B.EFORE 30
• CONVERSION
• PAIN
• HYPOCHONDRIASIS - 6 MONTHS
• BODY DYSMORPHIC
• BODY DISTORTIONS
• ANALYTIC - PHALLIC MOM
• BEHAV - MODELING
OTHER MEDICAL

- PSYCHOLOGICAL AFFECTING MEDICAL
  - BEHAVIORAL
    - organ susceptibility hypothesis
  - ANALYTICAL
    - CHILD-STRESSOR-PACIFIER-RELIEF
    - ADULT-STRESSOR-NO PACIFIER/NO RELIEF
- FACTITIOUS - MUNCHAUSEN
- MALINGERING - V CODE

MOOD DISORDERS

- MANIA
- HYPO MANIC
- DEPRESSION
- DYSTHYMIA
- CYCLOTHYMIA

MANIA - 4 SYMPTOMS FOR 1 WEEK

- RAPID SPEECH
- MOTOR HYPERACTIVITY
- INSOMNIA
- FLIGHT OF IDEAS
- GRANDIOSITY
- POOR JUDGMENT
- AGGRESSIVE
- IMPULSIVE

MORE SYMPTOMS

- BOUNDLESS ENERGY
- ENTHUSIASM
- INCREASED SEX DRIVE
- REPETITIVE BEHAVIORS
- ON TOP OF THE WORLD

DEPRESSION - 5 SYMPTOMS DURING 2 WEEKS

- GLOOM
- HOPELESSNESS
- WITHDRAWN
- IRRITABLE
- WORRY
- SELF BLAME
- DECREASED SEX DRIVE

MORE SYMPTOMS

- FATIGUE
- HYPER/INSOMNIA
- DECREased APPETITE
- LOSS OF INTEREST
- SUICIDAL
OTHER MOOD DISORDERS

- Hypomanic - 3 symptoms/4 days
- Dysthymic - symptoms for 2 years
- Cyclothymic - numerous episodes - 2 years
- Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)

BI-POLAR DIAGNOSIS

- Single manic episode, most recent
- Hypomanic
- MRE manic, MRE mixed, MRE depressed
- Cyclothymic

DEPRESSIVE DIAGNOSIS

- Major depression single episode
- Major depression recurrent
- Dysthymia

ENDOGENOUS - EXOGENOUS

- Noradrenaline
- Serotonin

BIOCHEMICAL

- Lithium
- Depakote (Rapid Cycling)
- Prozac
- Zoloft
- Elivile
- Triavile
- Paxil
- MAO’s
- ECT, insulin – John Nash

SUICIDE

- Involuntary commitment
- WIC 5150
  - 72 hours
  - Danger to self
  - Danger to others (Terasoff)
  - Gravely disabled
- WIC 5250
CONSIDERATIONS

• Past History
• Current Thoughts
• Plan
• Means
• Reason
• Demographics
• Support System
• Alcohol/Drugs

PERSONALITY DISORDERS

• Egosyntonic
• Blame Others
• Traits (Pervasive)
  – 4-5 Unhealthy
• Start Early - Stay Late
  – Degree, Intensity, Duration
• Diagnosis - Early Adulthood

CLUSTER A

• Paranoid
• Schizoid
• Schizotypal

PARANOID (4)

• Seeks to be harmed
• Questions loyalty
• Hidden meanings
• Bears grudges
• Reluctant to confide
• Easily slighted
• Questions fidelity

SCHIZOID (4) UNIBOMBER

• Not desire close relationships
• Solitary activities
• Rare emotions
• Asexual
• Indifferent
• No close friends
• Constricted affect

CAUSES – BIOLOGICAL DOPAMINE

• Prodromal
• Active
• Residual
SCHIZOTYPAL (5) - FISHER KING

- IDEAS OF REFERENCE/ PARANOID
- SOCIAL ANXIETY
- ODD BELIEFS - MAGICAL THINKING
- ILLUSIONS
- ODD/ECCENTRIC BEHAVIOR
- NO CLOSE FRIENDS
- ODD SPEECH
- INAPPROPRIATE AFFECT

CLUSTER B

- ANTISOCIAL
- BORDERLINE
- HISTRIONIC
- NARCISSISTIC

ANTISOCIAL (3) RIDGEWAY/RAMIREZ

- EVIDENCE OF CONDUCT DISORDER - BEFORE 15
- UNSTABLE WORK BEHAVIOR
- UNLAWFUL BEHAVIOR
- IRRITABLE AND AGGRESSIVE
- UNSTABLE FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS
- IMPULSIVE

MORE ANTISOCIAL

- LYING - MANIPULATION
- RECKLESS BEHAVIOR
- IRRESPONSIBLE PARENTING
- NOT MONOGAMOUS
- LACKS REMORSE

CAUSES

- BIOLOGICAL
  - EXTRA Y CHROMOSOME
  - EXCESS TESTOSTERONE (DEPOPRAVERA)
  - SEROTONIN/CORTISONE
  - BRAIN COORDINATION
- PSYCHOLOGICAL
  - PSYCHOANALYTIC
  - BEHAVIORAL

BORDERLINE (5) (MISTY - FATAL ATTRACTION)

- UNSTABLE RELATIONSHIPS
- IMPULSIVE
- AFFECTIVE INSTABILITY
- INAPPROPRIATE/INTENSE ANGER
- RECURRENT SUICIDE THREATS
  - DERMATILLOMANIA/TRICOTILLOMANIA
- IDENTITY DISTURBANCE
- BOREDOM (CHRONIC)
- FRANTIC EFFORTS TO AVOID ABANDONMENT
HISTRIONIC (5)
- Constant praise/attention
- Inappropriate seduction
- Concerned with physical attractiveness
- Exaggerated affect
- Center of attention

MORE HISTRIONIC
- Rapidly shifting emotions
- Self-centered
- Speech - no detail

NARCISSISTIC (5)
- Criticism - rage
- Interpersonally exploitative
- Grandiose - self-important
- Unique problems
- Fantasy - unlimited success

MORE NARCISSISTIC
- Entitlement
- Constant admiration
- Lacks empathy
- Envy
- (Time, past, defensive fantasies)

CLUSTER C
- Avoidant
- Dependent
- Obsessive/compulsive
- Passive aggressive

AVOIDANT (4)
- Easily hurt by criticism
- No friends
- Unwilling to approach people
- Avoids social/occupational activities
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<td>• SULKY, IRRITABLE</td>
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<td>• LACK OF GENEROSITY</td>
<td>• WORKS SLOWLY</td>
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<td>• HOARDING</td>
<td>• PROTESTS - OTHERS UNREASONABLE DEMANDS</td>
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MORE PA

- AVOIDS OBLIGATIONS
- BELIEVES - DOING A GOOD JOB
- RESENTS SUGGESTIONS
- OBSTRUCTS EFFORTS OF OTHERS
- SCORNS AUTHORITY FIGURES

SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION

- NOT GENDER, ORIENTATION, OR TV
- SYMPATHETIC VS. PARASYMPATHETIC N.S.
- PRIORITIES OF FEMALES AND MALES

STAGES

- AROUSAL
- PLATEAU
- ORGASM
- RESOLUTION

ANATOMY - FEMALES

- LABIA MAJORA
- LABIA MINORA
- CLITORIS
- VAGINA

MORE FEMALE

- TRANSIDATE
- VESTIBULAR BULBS
- P.C. MUSCLE
- G. SPOT

ANATOMY - MALES

- PENIS
- CORPUS SPONGEOSUM
- SCROTUM
- TESTICLES
- PROSTATE
PRIMARY PROBLEMS

- ACCIDENTS
- NEUROLOGICAL
- MEDICATION/DRUGS/ALCOHOL
- VASCULAR
- ENDOMETRIOSIS
- DIABETES

SECONDARY DYSFUNCTION'S

- DESIRE (ISD) (AVERSION)
- AROUSAL (ISA)
  - LUBRICATION/IMPOTENCY
- ORGASMIC (ISO)
  - FEMALE (DURING SI)
  - PREMATURE/RETARDED EJACULATION
  - PT OF EJACULATORY INEVITABILITY
- VAGINISMUS

TREATMENT - SECONDARY

- SURROGATE
- SQUEEZE
- START-STOP
- BRIDGE
- DILATORS
- SENSATE FOCUS

TREATMENT - PRIMARY

- VASCULAR SURGERY
- PENILE PROSTHESIS
- PUMP
- PAPAVERINE® INJECTIONS
- CAVERJECT® INJECTIONS
- ALPROSTADIL® (MUSE)
- LASERS

MORE

- VIAGRA (SIDENAFIL CITRATE)
  - 1998, LASTS 4 HOURS
  - HEADACHES, FLUSHING, UPSET STOMACH
- LEVRITA (VARDENAFIL HYDROCHLORIDE)
  - 2003, LASTS 16 HOURS
  - COLD SYMPTOMS
- CIALIS (TADALAFIL)
  - 2003, LASTS 36 HOURS
  - FLU SYMPTOMS

PARAPHILIAS

- DEFINITION (6 MONTHS)
- DEMOGRAPHICS
- CAUSES
  - PSYCHO - MOTHER
  - BEHAV - CS__UCS__R
    - SHOES - TOUCH - AROUSAL
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<td>• FETISHISM</td>
<td>• ZOOPHILIA</td>
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<td>• EXHIBITIONISM</td>
<td>• NECROPHILIA</td>
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<td>• VOYEURISM</td>
<td>• KLISMAPHILIA</td>
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<td>• TRANSVESTITISM</td>
<td>• FROTTEURISM</td>
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<td>• PEDOPHILIA(NAMBLA)</td>
<td>• UROPHILIA</td>
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<td>• MASOCHISM</td>
<td>• COPROPHILIA</td>
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<td>• SADISM</td>
<td>• HYPOXYPHILIA</td>
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<th>EATING DISORDERS</th>
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<td>• TRANSSEXUALISM</td>
<td>• ANOREXIA (85%)</td>
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<td>• BULIMIA (2/WEEK FOR 3 MONTHS)</td>
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<td>• SCHIZOPHRENIA - (2) FOR 1 MONTH</td>
<td>• PARANOID</td>
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<td>– DELUSIONS - (BIZARRE) THOUGHT</td>
<td>– RELIGIOUS</td>
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<td>INSERTION/BROADCASTING</td>
<td>– POLITICAL</td>
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<td>• GRANDIOSE, IDENTITY, REFERENCE</td>
<td>– ELECTRONIC</td>
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<td>– HALLUCINATIONS - AUDITORY</td>
<td>• CATATONIC</td>
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<td>– DISORGANIZED SPEECH -PALEOLOGICAL</td>
<td>• DISORGANIZED</td>
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<td>– GROSS DISORGANIZED BEHAVIOR</td>
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<td>– NEGATIVE SYMPTOMS</td>
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OTHER PSYCHOSES

- SCHIZOPHRENIFORM - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
- BRIEF PSYCHOTIC DISORDER - 1 DAY TO 1 MONTH
- SCHIZO AFFECTIVE
- SHARED PSYCHOTIC DISORDER

DELUSIONAL DISORDER - NONBIZARRE DELUSIONS - 1 MONTH

- EROTOMANIC
- GRANDIOSE
- JEALOUS
- PERSECUTORY
- SOMATIC

BIOLOGICAL - DOPAMINE

- STELAZINE
- THORAZINE
- PROLIXIN
- HALDOL

PSYCHOLOGICAL

- PSYCHOANALYTIC
- ENVIRONMENTAL
- SCHIZOPHRENOCENIC PARENTS

INFANCY, CHILDHOOD, ADOLESCENCE

- MENTAL RETARDATION - IQ LESS THAN 70 - BEFORE 18
- LEARNING DISORDERS
- STUTTERING
- AUTISM
- ADHD - 6 SYMPTOMS - 6 MONTHS
- CONDUCT DISORDER - 3 IN 12 MONTHS

MORE-ICA

- OPPOSITIONAL DEFiant - 4 FOR 6 MONTHS
- PICA
- TOURETTE’S
- ENCOPRESIS - 1/MONTH FOR 3 MONTHS - AGE 4
MORE - ICA

- Enuresis - 2/week for 3 months - age 5
- Separation anxiety - (3) for 4 weeks
- Overanxious (DSM IIIR)

PERSONALITY DISORDERS

- Egosyntonic
- Blame others
- Traits (pervasive)
  - 4-5 unhealthy
- Start early - stay late
  - Degree, intensity, duration
- Diagnosis - early adulthood

CLUSTER A

- Paranoid
- Schizoid
- Schizotypal

PARANOID (4)

- Expects to be harmed
- Questions loyalty
- Hidden meanings
- Bears grudges
- Reluctant to confide
- Easily slighted
- Questions fidelity

SCHIZOID (4) UNIBOMBER

- Not desire close relationships
- Solitary activities
- Rare emotions
- Asexual
- Indifferent
- No close friends
- Constricted affect

CAUSES – BIOLOGICAL DOPAMINE

- Prodromal
- Active
- Residual
SCHIZOTYPAL (5) - FISHER KING

- Ideas of Reference/Paranoid
- Social Anxiety
- Odd Beliefs - Magical Thinking
- Illusions
- Odd/Eccentric Behavior
- No Close Friends
- Odd Speech
- Inappropriate Affect

CLUSTER B

- Antisocial
- Borderline
- Histrionic
- Narcissistic

ANTISOCIAL (3) (VIOLENT-NONVIOLENT)

- Evidence of Conduct Disorder - Before 15
- Unstable Work Behavior
- Unlawful Behavior
- Irritable and Aggressive
- Unstable Financial Obligations
- Impulsive

BORDERLINE (5) (MISTY - FATAL ATTRACTION)

- Unstable Relationships
- Impulsive
- Affective Instability
- Inappropriate/Intense Anger
- Recurrent Suicide Threats
- Identity Disturbance
- Boredom (Chronic)
- Frantic Efforts to Avoid Abandonment

MORE ANTISOCIAL

- Lying - Manipulation
- Reckless Behavior
- Irresponsible Parenting
- Not Monogamous
- Lacks Remorse

CAUSES

- Biological
  - Extra Y Chromosome
  - Excess Testostorone (Depopraera)
  - Serotonin/Cortisone
  - Brain Coordination
- Psychological
  - Psychoanalytic
  - Behavioral
HISTRIONIC (5)
- Constant praise/attention
- Inappropriate seduction
- Concerned with physical attractiveness
- Exaggerated affect
- Center of attention

MORE HISTRIONIC
- Rapidly shifting emotions
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<td>• SULKY, IRRITABLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• LACK OF GENEROSITY</td>
<td>• WORKS SLOWLY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• HOARDING</td>
<td>• PROTESTS - OTHERS UNREASONABLE DEMANDS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MORE PA
- AVOIDS OBLIGATIONS
- BELIEVES - DOING A GOOD JOB
- RESENTS SUGGESTIONS
- OBSTRUCTS EFFORTS OF OTHERS
- SCORNS AUTHORITY FIGURES

SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION
- NOT GENDER, ORIENTATION, OR TV
- SYMPATHETIC VS. PARASYMPATHETIC N.S.
- PRIORITIES OF FEMALES AND MALES
- WORKING ON MYSTERIES WITHOUT ANY CLUES - SEGER

STAGES
- HIGHLY SEXED, POORLY SKILLED
- WORKING ON MYSTERIES WITHOUT ANY CLUES - SEGER
- Arousal
- Plateau
- Orgasm
- Resolution

ANATOMY - FEMALES
- Labia majora
- Labia minora
- Clitoris
- Vagina

MORE FEMALE
- Transidate
- Vestibular bulbs
- P.C. muscle
- G. spot

ANATOMY - MALES
- Penis
- Corpus spongiosum
- Scrotum
- Testicles
- Prostate
PRIMARY PROBLEMS

- ACCIDENTS
- NEUROLOGICAL
- MEDICATION/DRUGS/ALCOHOL
- VASCULAR
- ENDOMETRIOSIS
- DIABETES
- PENILE FRACTURE

MORE

- PERSISTANT SEXUAL AROUSAL SYNDROME (FEMALES)
  - AROUSAL, PAIN, THROBBING, SWELLING
  - PUDEDEL ARTERY OR NERVE
  - SURGERY
- PRIAPISM (MALES)
  - ERECTIONS, PAIN, THROBBING
  - MORE THAN 6 HOURS
  - PUDEDEL ARTERY OR NERVE
  - CORPORAL ASPIRATION, DRUGS (BACLOFIN)

SECONDARY DYSFUNCTION'S

- DESIRE (ISD) (AVERSION)
- AROUSAL (ISA)
  - LUBRICATION/IMPOTENCY
- ORGASMIC (ISO)
  - FEMALE (DURING SI)
  - PREMATURE/RETD EJACULATION
  - PT OF EJACULATORY INEVITABILITY
- VAGINISMUS
- DYSPAREUNIA

TREATMENT - SECONDARY

- SURROGATE
- SQUEEZE
- START-STOP
- BRIDGE
- DILATORS
- SENSATE FOCUS – (VENIS) Very Erotic
  Non Intercourse Sex

TREATMENT - PRIMARY

- VASCULAR SURGERY
- PENILE PROSTHESIS
- PUMP
- PAPAVERINE® INJECTIONS
- CAVERJECT® INJECTIONS
- ALPROSTADIL® (MUSE)
- LASERS
- VIAGRA®, LEVITRA
- NASAL SPRAY/CREAM 2005

MORE

- VIAGRA
  - 1998, LASTS 4 HOURS
  - HEADACHES, FLUSHING, UPSET STOMACH
- LEVITRA
  - 2003, LASTS 16 HOURS
  - COLD SYMPTOMS
- CIALIS
  - 2003, 36 HOURS
  - FLU SYMPTOMS
- INTRINSA – FEMALE PATCH, 2005
PARAPHILIAS

• DEFINITION
• DEMOGRAPHICS
• CAUSES
  – PSYCHO - MOTHER
  – BEHAV - CS__UCS__R
  • SHOES - TOUCH - AROUSAL

BEHAVIORS

• FETISHISM
• EXHIBITIONISM
• VOYEURISM
• TRANSVESTITISM
• PEDOPHILIA
• MASOCHISM
• SADISM

MORE PARAPHILIAS

• ZOOPHILIA
• NECROPHILIA
• KLISMAFILIA
• FROTTEURISM
• UROPHILIA
• COPROPHILIA
• HYPOXYPHILIA

GENDER IDENTITY DISORDER

• TRANSSEXUALISM

EATING DISORDERS

• ANOREXIA (85%)
• BULIMIA (2/WEEK FOR 3 MONTHS)

PSYCHOSIS

• SCHIZOPHRENIA - (2)
  – DELUSIONS - (BIZARRE) THOUGHT
    INSERTION/BROADCASTING
  • GRANDIOSE, IDENTITY, REFERENCE
  – HALLUCINATIONS - AUDITORY
  – DISORGANIZED SPEECH -PALEOLOGICAL
  – GROSS DISORGANIZED BEHAVIOR
  – NEGATIVE SYMPTOMS
### TYPES
- PARANOID
  - RELIGIOUS
  - POLITICAL
  - ELECTRONIC
- CATATONIC
- DISORGANIZED

### OTHER PSYCHOSES
- SCHIZOPHRENIFORM - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS
- BRIEF PSYCHOTIC DISORDER - 1 DAY TO 1 MONTH
- SCHIZO AFFECTIVE
- SHARED PSYCHOTIC DISORDER

### DELUSIONAL DISORDER - NONBIZARRE DELUSIONS - 1 MONTH
- EROTOMANIC
- GRANDIOSE
- JEALOUS
- PERSECUTORY
- SOMATIC

### BIOLOGICAL - DOPAMINE
- STELAZINE
- THORAZINE
- PROLIXIN
- HALDOPERIDOL
- CLOZARIL
- RISPERDAL
- SEROQUET
- OLANZAPINE

### PSYCHOLOGICAL
- PSYCHOANALYTIC
- ENVIRONMENTAL
- SCHIZOPHRENOGENIC PARENTS

### INFANCY, CHILDHOOD, ADOLESCENCE
- MENTAL RETARDATION - IQ LESS THAN 70 - BEFORE 18
- LEARNING DISORDERS
- STUTTERING
- AUTISM
- ADHD - 6 SYMPTOMS - 6 MONTHS
- CONDUCT DISORDER - 3 IN 12 MONTHS
<table>
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<th>MORE- ICA</th>
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<tr>
<td>• OPPOSITIONAL DEFIANT - 4 FOR 6 MONTHS</td>
<td>• ENURESIS - 2/WEEK FOR 3 MONTHS - AGE 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• PICA</td>
<td>• SEPARATION ANXIETY - (3) FOR 4 WEEKS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• TOURETTE’S</td>
<td>• OVERANXIOUS (DSM IIIR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>• ENCOPRESIS - 1/MONTH FOR 3 MONTHS - AGE 4</td>
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